

Nr. 7) a)  $A(0|0|0)$   $B(1|2|-2)$   $C(0|1|1)$   $D(-2|7|-6)$

$$\vec{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \vec{AD} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 7 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{\text{Parallelogramm}} = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 7 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix} \right| = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 10 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix} \right| = \sqrt{225} = \underline{\underline{15 \text{ FE}}}$$

$$\underline{h} = \frac{A_{\text{Parallelog.}}}{|\vec{AB}|} = \frac{15}{\sqrt{1^2+2^2+2^2}} = \frac{15}{3} = \underline{\underline{5 \text{ LE}}}$$

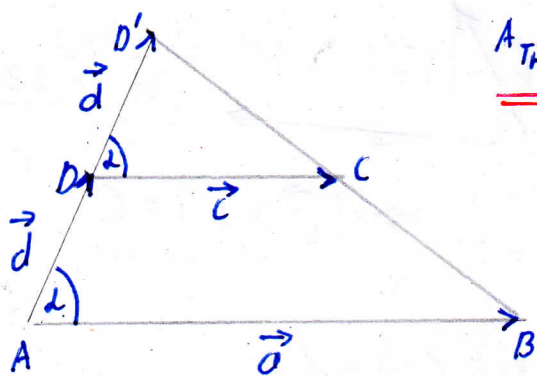
b)  $\vec{DC} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \cdot \vec{AB} \Rightarrow \vec{DC} \parallel \vec{AB}$  Strecken

$\Rightarrow$  Vierech ABCD ist Trapez

$$A_{\text{Trapez}} = \frac{|\vec{AB}| + |\vec{DC}|}{2} \cdot h = \frac{\sqrt{1^2+2^2+(-2)^2} + \sqrt{2^2+4^2+(-4)^2}}{2} \cdot 5$$

$$A_{\text{Trapez}} = \frac{3+6}{2} \cdot 5 = 22,5 \text{ FE}$$

Alternative Berechnung Flächeninhalt Trapez



$$\begin{aligned} A_{\text{Trop.}} &= \frac{1}{2} \left[ |\vec{AB} \times \vec{AD}| + |\vec{DC} \times \vec{AD}| \right] = \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[ |\vec{AB}| \cdot |\vec{AD}| \cdot \sin(\alpha) + |\vec{DC}| \cdot |\vec{AD}| \cdot \sin(\alpha) \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[ (|\vec{AB}| + |\vec{DC}|) \cdot |\vec{AD}| \cdot \sin(\alpha) \right] \\ &= \frac{|\vec{AB}| + |\vec{DC}|}{2} \cdot \underbrace{|\vec{AD}| \cdot \sin(\alpha)}_{\text{Höhe Trapez}} = \frac{|\vec{AB}| + |\vec{DC}|}{2} \cdot \underbrace{h}_{\text{g.e.d}} \end{aligned}$$

$$|\vec{AD} \times \vec{AD}| = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 10 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix} \right| = 15 \text{ FE}$$

$$|\vec{DC} \times \vec{AD}| = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 7 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix} \right| = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 20 \\ 22 \end{pmatrix} \right| = 30 \text{ FE}$$

$$A_{\text{Trop}} = \frac{15+30}{2} = 22,5 \text{ FE}$$